
Key Topics in Surgical Research and Methodology

Thanos Athanasiou
Haile Debas
Ara Darzi (Eds.)

Key Topics in Surgical Research and Methodology

 Springer

Thanos Athanasiou MD, PhD, FETCS
Imperial College London
St. Mary's Hospital London
Dept. Biosurgery & Surgical Technology
10th floor QEQM Bldg.
Praed Street
W2 1NY, London
United Kingdom

Ara Darzi KBE, PC, FMedSci, HonFREng
Imperial College London
St. Mary's Hospital London
Dept. Biosurgery & Surgical Technology
10th floor QEQM Bldg.
Praed Street
W2 1NY, London
United Kingdom

Dr. Haile T. Debas MD
UCSF Global Health Sciences
3333 California Street, Suite 285
San Francisco L, CA 94143-0443
USA

ISBN: 978-3-540-71914-4

e-ISBN: 978-3-540-71915-1

DOI: 10.1007/978-3-540-71915-1

Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2009933270

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Product liability: The publishers cannot guarantee the accuracy of any information about dosage and application contained in this book. In every individual case the user must check such information by consulting the relevant literature.

Cover design: eStudio Calamar, Figueres/Berlin

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Foreword

This is the first book to distil the tried experiences and reflective thoughts of three world leaders in academic surgery to comprehensively present the essence of building a department of surgery of stature.

It is an ambitious undertaking. The contents cover all areas of activity that a modern and successful Professor of Surgery and Chief of Surgery of an academic department must be fully engaged in. These include traditional areas such as teaching, research, clinical service and administration. The demands for each of these areas have increased enormously in recent years. In addition however there are other important aspects particularly relevant to today's surgical practice such as healthcare delivery and leadership.

The vast amount of new knowledge currently available in these areas of responsibility, even for the most conscientious, is impossible to assimilate in a timely manner. This book covers all these and other subjects with sufficient information to very adequately arm the enquirer.

Bringing the many divergent threads that represent the required core skills and weaving them into a complex interlocking fabric has been excellently achieved. The chapters are contributed by world leaders, and embody the definitive current record. It is a text for anyone who aspires to pursue a career in academic surgery; in addition, it is also essential reading for those who wish to engage in the critical and rigorous intellectual exercises of the thoughtful surgeon.

In the Title and Preface the authors have placed emphasis on surgical research and its methods. This is to be interpreted in the broadest sense, as in many chapters of this book, there is a focus on the clinical care of patients. As such, it is also for those who wish to provide top quality service to their patients, whether in the university, teaching hospital environment or in the rural setting.

The authors combine the best of cross-Atlantic thoughts on developing a surgical department of excellence. It is not a cook book that will ensure success, but it will help to avoid much of the learning curve and help to minimise mistakes on the way. Consulting this work gives contextual background to aid in learning on the job and contributing to world-class research. It is an academic manual of the highest quality that communicates the most refined skills of leading academic units and surgeons.

The concept of this book is to go beyond the restrictive nature of traditional surgical texts, and prepares the future academic leaders in surgery. With the changing scenario in so many fields, it is predictable that a book such as this will need to be updated regularly.

Professor John Wong
Chair of Surgery & Head
Department of Surgery
University of Hong Kong Medical Centre
Queen Mary Hospital
Hong Kong

Preface

Academic surgery has gained considerable importance over the last century, and it continues to benefit from the significant advances in science and technology. Its role in the continually evolving world of modern healthcare is becoming increasingly influential. Many of the recent innovations in our surgical practice such as minimally invasive surgery, telerobotic surgery and metabolic surgery have been spearheaded by academic surgeons. This has only been possible through significant efforts in the implementation of cutting-edge research and the adoption of evidence-based practice. Much of this has been realised through judicious surgical leadership and academic departmental organisations who foster an environment where the best candidates can be selected. Individuals central to this approach are surgeons who are not only technically proficient but also academically productive.

Creating a dynamic exchange between research and clinical expertise has not always existed in the surgical profession. There are numerous operative practices that have few standards or have paradigms that are not wholly based on the best available science or evidence. The solution is self-explanatory and requires the adoption of educational excellence, technical proficiency and continual innovative research. Academic surgeons are key to implementing many of these strategic goals and will require an understating of many disciplines that range from basic laboratory research to statistical awareness of complex analytical methods. These proficiencies need to be accompanied by academic leadership, expertise in communication and non-technical skills.

The aim of this book is to equip surgeons across all disciplines and specialities to enhance their academic know-how in order to successfully work within a surgical academic unit and to maximise their academic potential. The goals are to endow the fundamental scientific tents of surgical science, and also to increase the awareness of the equally important areas of departmental collaboration, the adoption of business acumen, engineering knowledge and industrial know-how. It addresses a whole range of topics ranging from how to incorporate best surgical evidence, applying for grants, performing a research study, applying ethics to research, setting-up a surgical education programme and running an academic department. It also communicates many of the surgical technological highlights that are considered important in modern surgical practice and presents some of the most significant biomolecular concepts of the present and future.

Surgical research has improved in quality over the past few decades, and we present this book to advocate further the use of high-quality research in the form of clinical research trials. We strongly emphasise the importance of randomised studies with clearly defined, clinically relevant endpoints. Many of the chapters also focus on the increasing developments of biomedical technology in modern surgical practice.

They clarify the increasing need to understand and adopt these developments to augment surgical practice and patient outcomes.

The role of evidence-based surgery is also given particular focus. Although reading, interpreting and applying the best knowledge from the literature is one aspect of this field, it does not represent “all the evidence” available. This book considers a broader concept of evidence, and by doing so, specifies the central role of patients themselves within evidence-based practice. This is best understood through an equilibrium between the surgeon, the patient and the healthcare institution.

The concepts presented will require application within the context of healthcare organisations and institutions worldwide. Many of these are already large or are in the process of significant growth, requiring visionary leadership strategies. An example includes the Academic Health Science Centre model, where collaboration, research networking and global cooperation are imperative.

The scope of this book has been targeted to allow academic surgeons to exploit their local advantages whilst bridging the gap between surgical practice, patient safety and laboratory research. It will give an oversight of the importance of surgical research both locally and internationally. Many of the topics covered also highlight the importance of surgical research to governmental departments and policy makers. It will enable surgeons to clarify and prioritise the continuous influx of knowledge within the international literature. It strives to define the characteristics of talented individuals whilst also specifying the importance of market forces and administrative management. As such, we present it as a dedicated guide of modern academic surgery.

The future of the surgical profession lies in the development of our knowledge, treatment resources and our most prized asset, surgeons themselves. We cannot only enhance our current strengths, but we require the continual advancement of the next generation of our trainees. A roadmap for the development of our future surgeons can be achieved through academic curricula. We therefore envisage this book as a foundation guide for the training of academic surgeons.

This project would not have been possible without the significant knowledge forwarded by the chapter authors, many of whom are world leaders in their field. We thank our many colleagues and friends who helped us in this endeavour. The units where we work, namely the Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology at Imperial College London and the School of Medicine at the University of California, San Francisco, are sites of great inspiration and rewarding academic crosstalk that motivated us to write and prepare this book.

London, UK
San Francisco, USA
London, UK

Thanos Athanasiou
Haile T. Debas
Ara Darzi

Acknowledgements

The editors want to specifically forward their appreciation to a number of individuals without whom this book would not have been possible. Beth Janz tirelessly managed the book from its inception, devoting long hours in communication with contributors and editors to bring this book to completion. Specific thanks also go to Hutan Ashrafian, who worked with energy and skill to co-ordinate many of the authors in keeping this project on track. We also recognise Christopher Rao for his dedicated graphical support on many of the chapter figures and also Erik Mayer for his continued assistance with this endeavour.

About the Editors



Mr. Thanos Athanasiou, MD, PhD, FETCS
Reader in Cardiac Surgery and Consultant Cardiac Surgeon

Mr. Thanos Athanasiou is a consultant cardiothoracic surgeon at St. Mary's Hospital, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust and a reader of cardiac surgery in the Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology at Imperial College London. He specialises in complex aortic surgery, coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG), minimally invasive cardiac surgery and robotic assisted cardiothoracic surgery. His institutional responsibility is to lead academic cardiac surgery and complex aorta surgery. He is currently supervising eight MD/PhD students and has published more than 200 peer-reviewed journal papers. He has given several invited lectures in national and international forums in the field of technology in cardiac surgery, healthcare delivery and quality in surgery. His specialty research interest includes bio-inspired robotic systems and their application in cardiothoracic surgery, outcomes research in cardiac surgery, metabolic surgery and regenerative cardiovascular strategies.

His general research interests include quality metrics in healthcare and evidence synthesis including meta-analysis, decision and economic analysis. His statistical interests include longitudinal outcomes from cardiac surgical interventions. He has recently developed and published a novel methodology for analysing longitudinal and psychometric data.

Link to the personal web page: <http://www.thanosathanasiou.co.uk>



Professor Haile T. Debas, MD

Executive Director, UCSF Global Health Sciences, Maurice Galante Distinguished Professor of Surgery & Dean Emeritus, School of Medicine

Haile T. Debas, MD, the Executive Director of UCSF Global Health Sciences, is recognized internationally for his contributions to academic medicine and is currently widely consulted on issues associated with global health. At UCSF, he served as Dean (Medicine), Vice Chancellor (Medical Affairs), and Chancellor. Dr. Debas is also the Maurice Galante Distinguished Professor of Surgery and chaired the UCSF Department of Surgery. A native of Eritrea, he received his MD from McGill University and completed his surgical training at the University of British Columbia. Under Dr. Debas's stewardship, the UCSF School of Medicine became a national model for medical education, an achievement for which he was recognized with the 2004 Abraham Flexner Award of the AAMC. His prescient grasp of the implications of fundamental changes in science led him to create several interdisciplinary research centres that have been instrumental in reorganising the scientific community at UCSF. He played a key role in developing UCSF's new campus at Mission Bay. He has held

leadership positions with numerous membership organisations and professional associations, including serving as President of the American Surgical Association and Chair of the Council of Deans of the AAMC. He served for two terms as a member of the Committee on Science, Engineering, and Public Policy of the National Academy of Sciences. He is a member of the Institute of Medicine and has served as Chair of the Membership Committee. He is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He currently serves on the United Nations' Commission on HIV/AIDS and Governance in Africa, and is a member of the Board of Regents of the Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences.



Professor the Lord Darzi of Denham, KBE, PC, FMedSci, HonFREng

Paul Hamlyn Chair of Surgery at Imperial College London. Honorary Consultant Surgeon at The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust and Chairman of the Section of Surgery at The Institute of Cancer Research

Professor Lord Darzi holds the Paul Hamlyn Chair of Surgery at Imperial College London where he is Head of the Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology. He is an honorary consultant surgeon at Imperial College Hospital NHS Trust and the Royal Marsden Hospital. He also holds the Chair of Surgery at the Institute of Cancer Research.

Professor Lord Darzi and his team are internationally respected for their innovative work in the advancement of minimal invasive surgery, robotics and allied technologies. His research is directed towards achieving best surgical practice through both innovation in surgery and enhancing the safety and quality of healthcare. This includes the evaluation of new technologies, studies of the safety and quality of care, the development of methods for enhancing healthcare delivery and new approaches for education and training. His contribution within these research fields has been outstanding, publishing over 500 peer-reviewed research papers to date. In recognition of his outstanding achievements in research and development of surgical technologies,

Professor Lord Darzi was elected as an Honorary Fellow of the Royal Academy of Engineering, and a Fellow of the Academy of Medical Sciences.

Following a Knighthood in 2002 for his service to medicine and surgery, Professor Lord Darzi was introduced to the House of Lords in 2007 and appointed as Parliamentary Under Secretary of State at the Department of Health (2007–2009). At the Prime Minister's request, Professor Lord Darzi led a review of the United Kingdom's National Health Service, with the aim of achieving high quality care for all national healthcare patients.

He was awarded the Queen's approval of membership in Her Majesty's most honourable Privy Council in 2009. Professor Lord Darzi is currently appointed as the Global Ambassador for Health and Life Sciences, and Chair of NHS Global for the Cabinet office.

Contents

1	The Role of Surgical Research	1
	Omer Aziz and John G. Hunter	
2	Evidence-Based Surgery	9
	Hutan Ashrafian, Nick Sevdalis, and Thanos Athanasiou	
3	The Role of the Academic Surgeon in the Evaluation of Healthcare Assessment	27
	Roger M. Greenhalgh	
4	Study Design, Statistical Inference and Literature Search in Surgical Research	33
	Petros Skapinakis and Thanos Athanasiou	
5	Randomised Controlled Trials: What the Surgeon Needs to Know . .	55
	Marcus Flather, Belinda Lees, and John Pepper	
6	Monitoring Trial Effects	67
	Hutan Ashrafian, Erik Mayer, and Thanos Athanasiou	
7	How to Recruit Patients in Surgical Studies	75
	Hutan Ashrafian, Simon Rowland, and Thanos Athanasiou	
8	Diagnostic Tests and Diagnostic Accuracy in Surgery	83
	Catherine M. Jones, Lord Ara Darzi, and Thanos Athanasiou	
9	Research in Surgical Education: A Primer	99
	Adam Dubrowski, Heather Carnahan, and Richard Reznick	
10	Measurement of Surgical Performance for Delivery of a Competency-Based Training Curriculum	115
	Raj Aggarwal and Lord Ara Darzi	
11	Health-Related Quality of Life and its Measurement in Surgery – Concepts and Methods	129
	Jane M. Blazeby	

12	Surgical Performance Under Stress: Conceptual and Methodological Issues	141
	Sonal Arora and Nick Sevdalis	
13	How can we Assess Quality of Care in Surgery?	151
	Erik Mayer, Andre Chow, Lord Ara Darzi, and Thanos Athanasiou	
14	Patient Satisfaction in Surgery	165
	Andre Chow, Erik Mayer, Lord Ara Darzi, and Thanos Athanasiou	
15	How to Measure Inequality in Health Care Delivery	175
	Erik Mayer and Julian Flowers	
16	The Role of Volume–Outcome Relationship in Surgery	195
	Erik Mayer, Lord Ara Darzi, and Thanos Athanasiou	
17	An Introduction to Animal Research	207
	James Kinross and Lord Ara Darzi	
18	The Ethics of Animal Research	229
	Hutan Ashrafian, Kamran Ahmed, and Thanos Athanasiou	
19	Ethical Issues in Surgical Research	237
	Amy G. Lehman and Peter Angelos	
20	Principles and Methods in Qualitative Research	243
	Roger Kneebone and Heather Fry	
21	Safety in Surgery	255
	Charles Vincent and Krishna Moorthy	
22	Safety and Hazards in Surgical Research	271
	Shirish Prabhudesai and Gretta Roberts	
23	Fraud in Surgical Research – A Framework of Action Is Required	283
	Conor J. Shields, Desmond C. Winter, and Patrick Broe	
24	A Framework Is Required to Reduce Publication Bias The Academic Surgeon’s View	293
	Ronnie Tung-Ping Poon and John Wong	
25	Data Collection, Database Development and Quality Control: Guidance for Clinical Research Studies	305
	Daniel R. Leff, Richard E. Lovegrove, Lord Ara Darzi, and Thanos Athanasiou	
26	The Role of Computers and the Type of Computing Skills Required in Surgery	321
	Julian J. H. Leong	

27	Computational and Statistical Methodologies for Data Mining in Bioinformatics	337
	Lee Lancashire and Graham Ball	
28	The Use of Bayesian Networks in Decision-Making	351
	Zhifang Ni, Lawrence D. Phillips, and George B. Hanna	
29	A Bayesian Framework for Assessing New Surgical Health Technologies	361
	Elisabeth Fenwick	
30	Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses in Surgery	375
	Sukhmeet S. Panesar, Weiming Siow, and Thanos Athanasiou	
31	Decision Analysis	399
	Christopher Rao and Thanos Athanasiou	
32	Cost-Effectiveness Analysis	411
	Christopher Rao and Thanos Athanasiou	
33	Value of Information Analysis	421
	Christopher Rao and Thanos Athanasiou	
34	Methodological Framework for Evaluation and Prevention of Publication Bias in Surgical Studies	429
	Danny Yakoub, Sukhmeet S. Panesar, and Thanos Athanasiou	
35	Graphs in Statistical Analysis	441
	Akram R.G. Hanna, Christopher Rao, and Thanos Athanasiou	
36	Questionnaires, Surveys, Scales in Surgical Research: Concepts and Methodology	477
	Mohammed Shamim Rahman, Sana Usman, Oliver Warren, and Thanos Athanasiou	
37	How to Perform Analysis of Survival Data in Surgery	495
	Fotios Sianis	
38	Risk Stratification and Prediction Modelling in Surgery	507
	Vassilis G. Hadjianastassiou, Thanos Athanasiou, and Linda J. Hands	
39	The Principles and Role of Medical Imaging in Surgery	529
	Daniel Elson and Guang-Zhong Yang	
40	How to Read a Paper	545
	Hutan Ashrafian and Thanos Athanasiou	
41	How to Evaluate the Quality of the Published Literature	557
	Andre Chow, Sanjay Purkayastha, and Thanos Athanasiou	

42	How to Write a Surgical Paper	569
	Sanjay Purkayastha	
43	A Primer for Grant Applications	579
	Hutan Ashrafian, Alison Mortlock, and Thanos Athanasiou	
44	Key Aspects of Grant Applications: The Surgical Viewpoint	587
	Bari Murtuza and Thanos Athanasiou	
45	How to Organise an Educational Research Programme Within an Academic Surgical Unit	597
	Kamran Ahmed, Hutan Ashrafian, and Paraskevas Paraskeva	
46	How to Structure an Academic Lecture	605
	Bari Murtuza and Thanos Athanasiou	
47	How to Write a Book Proposal	611
	Christopher Rao and Thanos Athanasiou	
48	How to Organise a Surgical Meeting: National and International . . .	615
	Bari Murtuza and Thanos Athanasiou	
49	Presentation Skills in Surgery	625
	Sanjay Purkayastha	
50	Internet Research Resources for Surgeons	629
	Santhini Jeyarajah and Sanjay Purkayastha	
51	Clinical Practice Guidelines in Surgery	637
	Shawn Forbes, Cagla Eskicioglu, and Robin McLeod	
52	From Idea to Bedside: The Process of Surgical Invention and Innovation	647
	James Wall, Geoffrey C. Gurtner, and Michael T. Longaker	
53	Research Governance and Research Funding in the USA: What the Academic Surgeon Needs to Know	657
	Michael W. Mulholland and James A. Bell	
54	Research Governance in the UK: What the Academic Surgeon Needs to Know	669
	Gary C. Roper	
55	Research Funding, Applying for Grants and Research Budgeting in the UK: What the Academic Surgeon Needs to Know	677
	Karen M Sergiou	
56	How to Enhance Development and Collaboration in Surgical Research	695
	Peter Ellis	

57	Mentoring in Academic Surgery	715
	Oliver Warren and Penny Humphris	
58	Leadership in Academic Surgery	727
	Oliver Warren and Penny Humphris	
59	Using Skills from Art in Surgical Practice and Research-Surgery and Art.	741
	Donna Winderbank-Scott	
60	Administration of the Academic Department of Surgery	753
	Carlos A. Pellegrini, Avalon R. Lance, and Haile T. Debas	
61	Information Transfer and Communication in Surgery: A Need for Improvement.	771
	Kamal Nagpal and Krishna Moorthy	
62	General Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations.	781
	John P. Cullen and Mark A. Talamini	
63	Upper Gastrointestinal Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	793
	Danny Yakoub, Oliver Priest, Akram R. George, and George B. Hanna	
64	Colorectal Cancer Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	815
	Oliver Priest, Paul Ziprin, and Peter W. Marcello	
65	Urology: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	833
	Erik Mayer and Justin Vale	
66	Cardiothoracic Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	849
	Joanna Chikwe, Thanos Athanasiou, and Adanna Akujuo	
67	Vascular Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	875
	Mark A. Farber, William A. Marston, and Nicholas Cheshire	
68	Breast Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	895
	Dimitri J. Hadjiminias	
69	Thyroid Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	905
	Charlie Huins and Neil Samuel Tolley	
70	Orthopaedic Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations.	913
	Andrew Carr and Stephen Gwilym	
71	Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	923
	Marios Nicolaou, Matthew D. Gardiner, and Jagdeep Nanchahal	

72	Neurosurgery: Current Trends and Recent Innovations	941
	David G.T. Thomas and Laurence Watkins	
73	Molecular Techniques in Surgical Research	951
	Athanassios Kotsinas, Michalis Liontos, Ioannis S. Pateras, and Vassilis G. Gorgoulis	
74	Molecular Carcinogenesis	975
	Michael Zachariadis, Konstantinos Evangelou, Nikolaos G. Kastrinakis, Panagiota Papanagnou, and Vassilis G. Gorgoulis	
	Subject Index	1005

Contributors

Raj Aggarwal Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Building, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
rajesh.aggarwal@imperial.ac.uk

Kamran Ahmed, MBBS, MRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, at St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
k.ahmed@imperial.ac.uk

Adanna Akujuo, MD Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery, Mount Sinai Medical Centre, 1190 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10029, USA
Adanna.akujuo@mountsinai.org

Peter Angelos, MD, PhD, FACS Department of Surgery, The University of Chicago, University of Chicago Medical Center, 5841 South Maryland Avenue, MC 5031, Chicago, IL 60637, USA
pangelos@surgery.bsd.uchicago.edu

Sonal Arora, BSc, MBBS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th floor, QEQM, St. Mary's Hospital, South Wharf Road, London W2 1NY, UK
sonal.arora06@imperial.ac.uk

Hutan Ashrafian, MBBS, BSc(Hons), MRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
h.ashrafian@imperial.ac.uk

Thanos Athanasiou, MD, PhD, FETCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
t.athanasiou@imperial.ac.uk

Omer Aziz, MBBS, BSc, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor QEQM Building, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
o.aziz@imperial.ac.uk

Graham Ball, BSc, PhD The John Van Geest Cancer Research Centre, School of Science and Technology, Nottingham Trent University, Clifton Lane, Nottingham NG11 8NS, UK
graham.balls@ntu.ac.uk

James A. Bell, CPA, JD University of Michigan Health Systems, 2101 Taubman Center/SPC 5346, 1500 East Medical Center Drive, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA
jimbell@umich.edu

Jane M. Blazeby, MSc, MD, FRCS University Hospitals Bristol, NHS Foundation Trust, Level 7, Bristol Royal Infirmary, Marlborough Street, Bristol BS2 8HW, UK
j.m.blazeby@bris.ac.uk

Patrick Broe, MCh, FRCSI Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, Beaumont Hospital, Dublin, Ireland
pbroe@rcsi.ie

Heather Carnahan, PhD Department of Occupational Science and Occupational Therapy, University of Toronto, The Wilson Centre, 200 Elizabeth Street, Toronto, ON, M5G 2C4, Canada
heather.carnahan@gmail.com

Andrew Carr, FRCS Nuffield Department of Orthopaedics, Rheumatology and Musculoskeletal Sciences, University of Oxford, Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre, Windmill Road, Oxford OX3 7LD, UK
Andrew.carr@ndorms.ox.ac.uk

Nicholas Cheshire, MD, FRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Wing, St Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
nick.cheshire@imperial.ac.uk

Joanna Chikwe, MD, FRCS Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery, Mount Sinai Medical Centre, 1190 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10029, USA
Joanna.chikwe@mountsinai.org

Andre Chow, BSc (Hons), MBBS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, QEQM Building, St Mary's Hospital Campus, 10th Floor, Praed Street, London, W2 1NY, UK
andre.chow@imperial.ac.uk

John P. Cullen, MD Department of Surgery, University of California at San Diego, 200 West Arbor Drive, 8400, San Diego, CA, USA

Lord Ara Darzi, MD, FRCS, KBE The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
a.darzi@imperial.ac.uk

Haile T. Debas University of California, 3333 California Street, Suite 285, San Francisco, CA 94143-0443, USA
hdebas@globalhealth.ucsf.edu

Adam Dubrowski, PhD Centre for Nursing Education Research, University of Toronto, 155 College Street, Toronto, ON, M5T 1P8, Canada
adam.dubrowski@gmail.com

Peter Ellis People in Health, Ability House, 7 Portland Place, London W1B 1PP, UK
pellis@peopleinhealth.com

Daniel Elson, PhD Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Institute of Biomedical Engineering, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK
ds.elson@imperial.ac.uk

Cagla Eskicioglu, MD Department of Health Policy, Management and Evaluation, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, and Zane Cohen Digestive Diseases Clinical Research Centre, Samuel Lunenfeld Research Institute, Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, ON, Canada

Konstantinos Evangelou, BSc, MD, PhD Department of Histology & Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
cnevagel@med.uoa.gr

Mark A. Farber, MD, FACS University of North Carolina, 3025 Burnett Womack, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, USA
mark_farber@med.unc.edu

Elisabeth Fenwick Community Based Sciences, University of Glasgow, 1 Lilybank Gardens, Glasgow G12 8RZ, UK
e.fenwick@clinmed.gla.ac.uk

Marcus Flather, FRCP Clinical Trials and Evaluation Unit, Royal Brompton and Hospital and Imperial College, London SW3 6NP, UK
m.flather@rbht.nhs.uk

Julian Flowers Eastern Region Public Health Observatory, Institute of Public Health, Robinson Way, Cambridge CB2 0SR, UK
Julian.Flowers@rdd-phru.cam.ac.uk

Shawn Forbes, BSc, MD, FRCSC Department of Surgery, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, and
Zane Cohen Digestive Diseases Clinical Research Centre, Samuel Lunenfeld Research Institute, Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, ON, Canada

Heather Fry, BA, Dip Ed, Dip ARM, MPhil Higher Education Funding Council for England, Northavon House, Coldharbour Lane, Bristol BS16 1QD, UK
h.fry@hefce.ac.uk

Matthew D. Gardiner, MA, BM, BCh, MRCS Kennedy Institute of Rheumatology Division, Imperial College London, 65 Aspenlea Road, London W6 8LH, UK
m.gardiner@imperial.ac.uk

Akram R.H. George, MBBS, MRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
akram.george@imperial.ac.uk

Roger M. Greenhalgh, MA, M.D, MChir, FRCS Division of Surgery, Oncology, Reproductive Biology & Anaesthetics, Imperial College, Charing Cross Hospital, Fulham Palace Road, London W6 8RF, UK
r.greenhalgh@imperial.ac.uk

Vassilis G. Gorgoulis, MD, PhD Department of Histology & Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
histoclub@ath.forthnet.gr

Geoffrey C. Gurtner, MD The Division of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Department of Surgery, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford University, 257 Campus Drive, Stanford, CA 94305-5148, USA
ggurtner@stanford.edu

Stephen Gwilym, MRCS Nuffield Department of Orthopaedics, Rheumatology and Musculoskeletal Sciences, University of Oxford, Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre, Windmill Road, Oxford OX3 7LD, UK
Stephen.gwilym@ndorms.ox.ac.uk

Vassilis G. Hadjianastassiou, DM (Oxon), FEBVS, FRCS (Gen), BMBCh (Oxon), BSc Department of Transplantation, Directorate of Nephrology Transplantation and Urology, Guy's & St. Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust, Guy's Hospital, St. Thomas' Street, London SE1 9RT, UK
vassilis@doctors.org.uk

Dimitri J. Hadjiminias, MD, FRCS Department of Breast and Endocrine Surgery, St Mary's Hospital NHS Trust, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
dhadjiminias@breastsurgeon.co.uk

George B. Hanna, PhD, FRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
g.hanna@imperial.ac.uk

Linda J. Hands, MA, BSc, MBBS, FRCS, MS Nuffield Department of Surgery, University of Oxford, 6th Floor, John Radcliffe Hospital, Headley Way, Headington, Oxford OX3 9DU, UK
Linda.Hands@nds.ox.ac.uk

Charlie Huins, BSc (Hons), MRCS, DOHNS, MSc Department of Ear, Nose and Throat Surgery, St Mary's Hospital Trust, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
charliehuins@nhs.net

Penny Humphris, MSc (Econ), CBE The Department of BioSurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK

John G. Hunter, MD, FACS Department of Surgery, Oregon Health & Science University, 3181 SW Sam Jackson Park Road – L223, Portland, OR 97239-3098, USA
hunterj@ohsu.edu

Santhini Jeyarajah Department of General Surgery, Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, London E1 1BB, UK
sanjeyarajah@doctors.net.uk

Catherine M. Jones, BSc, FRCR The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
cathjones78@yahoo.com.au

Nikolaos G. Kastrinakis, BSc, MSc, PhD Department of Histology & Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
kastrina@ist.edu.gr

Roger Kneebone, PhD, FRCS, FRCGP Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Chancellor's Teaching Centre, 2nd Floor QEQM Wing, Imperial College London, St Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
r.kneebone@imperial.ac.uk

James Kinross, MBBS, BSc, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College, 10th floor, QEQM, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London, W2 1NY, UK
j.kinross@imperial.ac.uk

Athanasios Kotsinas, BSc, PhD Department of Histology–Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
akotsin@med.uoa.gr

Lee Lancashire, BSc, MSc, PhD Paterson Institute for Cancer Research, University of Manchester, Manchester M20 4BX, UK
llancashire@picr.man.ac.uk

Avalon R. Lance, BSN, MHA Department of Surgery, University of Washington, Box 356410, Seattle, WA 98195-6410, USA
alance@u.washington.edu

Belinda Lees, PhD Clinical Trials and Evaluation Unit, Royal Brompton and Harefield NHS Trust, Sydney Street, London, and National Heart and Lung Institute, Imperial College London, London, UK

Daniel R. Leff, MBBS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Building, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London, W2 1NY, UK
d.leff@imperial.ac.uk

Amy G. Lehman, MD, MBA Department of Surgery, The University of Chicago, University of Chicago Medical Center, 5841 South Maryland Avenue, MC 5031, Chicago, IL 60637, USA

Julian J. H. Leong, MA, MBBS, MRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
j.leong@imperial.ac.uk

Michalis Liontos, MD Department of Histology–Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
mliontos@gmail.com

Michael T. Longaker, MD, MBA The Division of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Department of Surgery, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford University, 257 Campus Drive, Stanford, CA 94305-5148, USA
longaker@stanford.edu

Richard E. Lovegrove, MBBS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Building, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
r.lovegrove@imperial.ac.uk

Peter W. Marcello, FACS Department of Colon & Rectal Surgery, Lahey Clinic, 41 Mall Road, Burlington, MA 01805, USA
peter.w.marcello@lahey.org

William A. Marston, FACS University of North Carolina, 3025 Burnett Womack, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, USA

Erik Mayer, BSc (Hons), MBBS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Building, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London, W2 1NY, UK
e.mayer@imperial.ac.uk

Robin McLeod, MD, FRCSC, FACS Department of Surgery, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
rmcleod@mtsinai.on.ca

Krishna Moorthy, MS, MD, FRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
k.moorthy@imperial.ac.uk

Alison Mortlock, BSc, PhD The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College London, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
a.m.mortlock@soton.ac.uk

Michael W. Mulholland, MD, PhD University of Michigan Health Systems, 2101 Taubman Center/SPC 5346, 1500 East Medical Center Drive, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA
micham@umich.edu

Bari Murtuza, MA, PhD, FRCS (Eng) The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
bari.murtuza@imperial.ac.uk

Kamal Nagpal, MBBS, MS, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor QEQM Building, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
k.nagpal@imperial.ac.uk

Jagdeep Nanchahal, BSc, PhD, MBBS, FRCS (Plast), FRACS Kennedy Institute of Rheumatology Division, Imperial College London, 1 Aspenlea Road, London W6 8RF, UK
j.nanchahal@imperial.ac.uk

Zhifang Ni, MSc The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust at St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
z.ni@imperial.ac.uk

Marios Nicolaou, BMedSci, BM, BS, MRCS, PhD Imperial College London, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
m.nicolaou@imperial.ac.uk

Sukhmeet S. Panesar, MBBS, BSc (Hons), AICSM National Patient Safety Agency, 4 – 8 Maple Street London, W1T 5HD, UK
sukhmeet.panesar@npsa.nhs.uk

Panagiota Papanagnou, BSc Department of Histology & Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
panagiota1983rr@yahoo.com

Paraskevas Paraskeva, PhD, FRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
p.paraskevas@imperial.ac.uk

Ioannis S. Pateras, MD Department of Histology-Embryology, Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece

Carlos A. Pellegrini, MD, FACS Department of Surgery, University of Washington, Box 356410, Seattle, WA 98195-6410, USA
pellegrini@u.washington.edu

John Pepper, FRCS National Heart and Lung Institute, Imperial College, London and Clinical Trials and Evaluation Unit, Royal Brompton and Harefield NHS Trust, Sydney Street, London, UK

Lawrence D. Phillips, PhD The Department of Management, London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, UK
larry_phillip@msn.com

Ronnie Tung-Ping Poon, MBBS, MS, PhD, FRCS (Edin), FACS Department of Surgery, Queen Mary Hospital, 102 Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong, China
poontp@hkucc.hku.hk

Shirish Prabhudesai, MS, MRCS Bart's and the London Hospital NHS Trust, The Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, London E1 1BB, UK
shirish2005@hotmail.co.uk

Oliver Priest, MBChB, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, QEQM Building, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
o.priest@imperial.ac.uk

Sanjay Purkayastha, MD, MRCS Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, QEQM Building, St. Mary's Hospital, 10th Floor, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
s.purkayastha@imperial.ac.uk

Mohammed Shamim Rahman, MBBS, MRCP The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust at St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
shamimrahman@doctors.org.uk

Christopher Rao, MBBS, BSc (Hons) Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust at St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
christopher.rao@imperial.ac.uk

Richard Reznick, MD Department of Surgery, University of Toronto, 100 College Street, 311, Toronto, ON, M5G 1L5, Canada
richard.reznick@uhn.on.ca

Gretta Roberts, BSc, PhD The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, St Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
gretta.roberts@imperial.ac.uk

Gary C. Roper Imperial College London, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, AHSC Joint Research Office, G02 Sir Alexander Fleming Building, Exhibition Road, London SW7 2AZ, UK
gary.roper@imperial.ac.uk

Simon Rowland The Departments of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College London, St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
simon.rowland05@imperial.ac.uk

Karen M. Sergiou Research Office, Imperial College London, Exhibition Road, London SW7 2AZ, UK
k.sergiou@imperial.ac.uk

Nick Sevdalis, PhD National Institute for Health Research, Imperial Centre for Patient Safety and Service Quality, Imperial College London, London, and Clinical Safety Research Unit, The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, London, UK
n.sevdalis@imperial.ac.uk

Conor J. Shields, BSc, MD, FRCSI Department of Surgery, Mater Misericordiae University Hospital, Eccles Street, Dublin, Ireland
conor_shields@matersurgery.ie

Fotios Sianis, PhD Department of Mathematics, University of Athens,
Panepistemiopolis, Athens 15784, Greece
fsiannis@math.uoa.gr

Weiming Siow, MBBS, BSc (Hons) North Middlesex University NHS Hospital,
Sterling Way, London N18 1QX, UK
weiming.siow@gmail.com

Petros Skapinakis, MD, MPH, PhD University of Ioannina, School of Medicine,
Ioannina 45110, Greece
p.skapinakis@gmail.com

Mark A. Talamini, MD, FACS Department of Surgery, University of California at
San Diego, 200 West Arbor Drive, 8400 San Diego, CA 92103, USA
talamini@ucsd.edu

David G.T. Thomas, FRCS The National Hospital for Neurology and
Neurosurgery, Institute of Neurology, Queen Square, London WC1N 3BG, UK
marcel.yazbeck@uclh.nhs.uk

Neil Samuel Tolley, MD, FRCS, DLO Department of Ear, Nose and Throat
Surgery, St Mary's Hospital, Imperial Hospital NHS Healthcare Trust, Praed Street,
London W2 1NY, UK
n.tolley@imperial.ac.uk

Sana Usman, BSc, MBBS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical
Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen
Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust,
St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
susman@doctors.org.uk

Justin Vale, MS, FRCS (Urol) Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's
Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
j.vale@imperial.ac.uk

Charles Vincent, BA, MPhil, PhD The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical
Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen
Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust,
St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK

James Wall, MD The Department of Surgery, Stanford University School
of Medicine, Stanford University, 257 Campus Drive, Stanford, CA 94305-5148,
USA

Oliver Warren, BSc (Hons), MRCS (Eng) The Department of BioSurgery
and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth
the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust,
St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
o.warren@imperial.ac.uk

Laurence Watkins, FRCS Victor Horsley Department of Neurosurgery,
The National Hospital for Neurology and Neurosurgery, Queen Square, London
WC1N 3BG, UK
laurence.watkins@uclh.nhs.uk

Donna Winderbank-Scott, MBBS, BSc, AICSM The Department of Biosurgery
and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth
the Queen Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust,
St Mary's Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
dws@doctors.org.uk

Desmond C. Winter, MD, FRCSI Department of Surgery, St. Vincent's University
Hospital, Dublin, Ireland
winterd@indigo.ie

John Wong, MBBS, PhD, FRACS, FACS Department of Surgery, Queen Mary
Hospital, 102 Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong, China
jwong@hkucc.hku.hk

Danny Yakoub, MBBCh, MSc, MRCSEd Department of Surgery,
Staten Island University Hospital, 475 Seaview Avenue, Staten Island,
New York, NY 10305, USA
danny.yakoub@imperial.ac.uk

Guang-Zhong Yang Institute of Biomedical Engineering, Imperial College
London, London, and
Royal Society/Wolfson MIC Laboratory, 305/306 Huxley Building, Department of
Computing, 180 Queens Gate, Imperial College of Science, Technology, and
Medicine, London SW7 2BZ, UK
g.z.yang@imperial.ac.uk

Michael Zachariadis, BSc, PhD Department of Histology & Embryology,
Molecular Carcinogenesis Group, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras
Asias Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, and
Department of Anatomy, Medical School, University of Athens, 75 Mikras Asias
Street, Goudi, Athens 11527, Greece
histoclub@ath.forthnet.gr

Paul Ziprin, MBBS, MD, FRCS The Department of Biosurgery and Surgical
Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor, Queen Elizabeth the Queen
Mother (QEQM) Building, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, St Mary's
Hospital Campus, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
p.ziprin@imperial.ac.uk

Contents

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	The Aims of Surgical Research	2
1.3	Translating Surgical Research into Practice.....	3
1.4	Challenges Faced by the Twenty-First Century Academic Surgeon	5
1.5	The Role of the Academic Surgeon in Teaching	7
1.6	The Future of Surgical Research	7
	References	7

Abstract This chapter outlines the role of surgical research in advancing clinical knowledge, achieving better clinical outcomes and ultimately improving the quality of patient care. It reviews the origins of surgical research and the challenges that need to be overcome if it is to survive, describing the importance of translation of research into clinical practice through better trial design, information dissemination and teaching. Finally, this chapter looks to the future of academic surgery and the shape that this may take.

1.1 Introduction

Historically, research has played a crucial role in the advancement of medicine, our understanding of disease processes and the way that we study them. Clinicians and health care professionals across specialties and disciplines now use research in almost every aspect of their working lives in order to guide an evidence-based practice, evaluate the effectiveness of new therapies or demonstrate the efficacy of new health care technologies. The ultimate aim of clinical research is to improve the management that patients receive in order to achieve the best possible outcome for them. Financial support through government-funded grants, charities and the commercial sector has been a key driver for this and has led to the establishment of institutional clinical research units that employ academic clinicians across a range of disciplines. These academics are judged by both the quality and originality of the research their units produce, and are sustained by their fund-raising ability. While this has certainly raised the standard of research through improved trial design, execution and reporting, there remain areas within medicine where both the nature of the disease processes involved and the ethical dilemmas associated

O. Aziz (✉)
Department of Biosurgery and Surgical Technology, Imperial College London, 10th Floor QEQM Building, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed Street, London W2 1NY, UK
e-mail: o.aziz@imperial.ac.uk