K.R. Rao

Wind Energy for Power Generation

Meeting the Challenge of Practical Implementation



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K. R. Rao KRRao Consulting Brandon, MS, USA

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This publication is dedicated to my father Kocherlakota Satya Narayana Murthy (K. S. N. Murthy) for inculcating in me the value of scholarly achievements which motivated me to take up this project which subsumes in this endeavor not only all of my years of education but also six decades of professional skills.

This publication is further dedicated to my mother K. Annapoorna who instilled in me the value of "commitment to a cause" that I earnestly believe – sharing with others what all I achieved. This effort is the result of following my mother's lifelong ambition that I should share my education for the "benefit of others."

I also dedicate this book to my paternal aunt V. Chandramathi who subsidized funds in 1950s for completing my bachelor's degree in a prestigious engineering college of India.

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Prologue

The title portrays the intent of this book is to unravel the "Wind Energy for Power Generation – Meeting the Challenge of Practical Implementation" so that "intricacies" involved in making policy decisions for selecting "Wind Energy for Power Generation" around the globe are unraveled. The author recognizes that public policy decisions would involve several layers of details, interknit with multidisciplines, for end users who could be individuals, neighborhood groups, township committees, utilities, or even operators of a national grid.

This publication is divided into seven chapters, first chapter dealing with technical considerations, the second dealing with wind energy economics, and chapters three, four, five, six and seven sequentially deal with socioeconomic factors, geopolitical parameters, environmental impacts, role of conservation and efficiency and leading to public policy implications respectively.

The first chapter containing technical considerations addresses wind power technology in an easily understandable format starting with historical background. Whereas several publications dealing with wind energy have detailed discussions about technical aspects and few incidentally address economic aspects, there are practically no books which cover other aspects critical for decision-making process. The technical considerations will provide correlations for making public policy decisions taken at all levels of the government, engineering students, and practicing professionals involved in wind as energy and power generation source.

Economic parameters relevant to practicing professionals and decision makers become the vital components of the decision process which are eloquently covered in second chapter of this book. In addition, few examples for professional engineering examinations are also included.

The matrix of the other chapters covered will unravel "comprehensively" all of the details pertaining to socioeconomic parameters, environmental issues and reduction of global warming, geopolitical constraints, and role of conservation that impact public policy decisions. These will be coherently and succinctly paraphrased in this book for the USA as well as the global context. This matrix of coverage is not merely for USA but address developed countries, including Europe, Canada, Japan, and Australasia; developing countries of Asia such as China and India; select Latin American countries such as Brazil and Argentina; as well as Middle East and Africa. Case studies of wind power projects from sources available in public domain such as Canadian, Indian, British, Spanish, and the US wind energy systems, and other global energy systems are succinctly addressed.

The "front matter" and "end matter" of this publication are applicable to all of the seven chapters.

The energy and power generation issues in these current days of globalization do not have national boundaries. The coverage around globe not only envelops diverse interdisciplinary engineering constraints and resource potential of wind for energy and power generation but also delves into optimal techniques to make wind comparable to the conventional energy resources.

The discussions throughout the book, provided with pertinent sketches, graphics, equations, tables, several references, and elaborate bibliographical footnotes are meant for further study to probe into related aspects. Immense use of this publication will be for academia due to the rich scholastic coverage of each of the topics. Author with his editorial experience of professional

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publications in the engineering field has focused on the end users in addition to the libraries of engineering schools, schools of public and international affairs, public policy institutes, and professional societies.

Author does not make any pretext about the textual content in this entire publication. Instead of "reinventing the wheel," author has researched to explore expert opinions pertaining to each paragraph and topic in this publication. Thus, the reader will find several statements are authenticated by foot notes and citations from scholastic sources throughout the book. As mentioned in all of the chapters, "cherry-picking" has been adopted throughout the text, to assimilate the essence of the viewpoint of eminent practicing professionals involved in wind engineering. In several situations the source for the sentences and paragraphs cited in the text could also pertain to the following text and paragraphs. This way author has avoided repetitions of cited references. For an "in-depth" knowledge of any particular aspect, readers are advised to follow the citations in the footnotes to consult the respective authorities for the aspects covered.

All of the chapters have been thoroughly reviewed by at least two independent reviewers. The reviewers have been selected from fields other than Wind Engineering to avoid "piled higher and deeper" attitude. The reviewers are preeminently qualified engineering professionals whose "outside-the-box" opinion would be valuable for advocating the viewpoint advanced by the author. Each of the reviewer's bio-data with pictures is included in the "front matter" of this publication.

It is worth mentioning that author feels he is uniquely qualified to address all of the topics covered in this publication. With his multidisciplinary educational qualifications, affiliations to August Professional Societies, and five decades of diverse professional achievements, as accounted in his bio-data, he is justly qualified to write a comprehensive document of energy and power generation from wind resource.

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Acronyms

Chapter 1

AC Alternating Current

ACCR Aluminum Conductor Composite Reinforced
ACSR Aluminum Conductor Steel Reinforced

AEP Annual Energy Production

AWEA American Wind Energy Association

AWECS, aka AWES Airborne Wind-Energy Conversion Systems
BAPU Battery Charging Auxiliary Power Unit

BEM Blade Element Momentum
BET Blade Element Theory
BTPS Blade Tip Power System

CAES Compressed Air Energy Storage

CAPEX Capital Expenditures
CapEx Lower Capital Expenditure
CDF Continuous Distribution Function
CFD Computational Fluid Dynamics
CfD Contracts for Difference
CFT Carbon Fiber Thermoplastic

CHP Combined Heat Power
CMP Corrugated Metal Pipe

CVT Continuously Variable Transmission
CWKPS Crosswind Kite Power Systems

DC Direct Current

DDSG Direct Drive Synchronous Generator
DER Distributed Energy Resources
DESS Distributed Energy Storage System
DFIG Doubly Fed Induction Generator

DOE Department of Energy

ECD Extreme Coherent Gust Direction Change Model

EDC Extreme Wind Direction Change
EMC Electromagnetic Compatibility
EOG Extreme Operating Gust

EPA Environmental Protection Agency

EPF Energy Pattern Factor
ESP Electric Service Platform
ETM Extreme Turbulence Model

EV Expected Value

EWM Extreme Wind Speed Model

EWS Extreme Wind Shear

xxiv Acronyms

FEED Front End Engineering and Design

FEM Finite Element Method

FERC Energy Regulatory Commission

FERC Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

FVM Free Vortex Models

HAUWT Horizontal Axis Urban Wind Axis Turbines

HAWP High-Altitude Wind Power
HAWT Horizontal Axis Wind Turbines
HVDC High Voltage Direct Current

IAMU Iowa Association of Municipal Utilities

IEA International Energy Agency

IEC International Electro-technical Commission

IED Intelligent Electronic Device ISEP Iowa Stored Energy Park

ISO International Organization for Standardization
JEDI Jobs and Economic Development Impacts

LAWP Low Altitude Wind Power LPO Loan Programs Office

LPVM Lagrangian Particle Vortex Methods

LV Low Voltage

LVRT Low Voltage Ride-Through MCP Measure Correlate Predict

MCS Microgeneration Certification Scheme
METOCEAN Meteorological and Oceanographic
MHAWT Modified Horizontal Axis Wind Turbine

MV Medium Voltage

MVAWT Modified Vertical Axis Wind Turbine

NACA National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NEC National Electrical Code NESC National Electrical Safety Code

NIMBY Not In My Back Yard

NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory

NTM Normal Turbulence Model
NWPM Normal Wind Profile Model
NWP Numerical Weather Prediction
NWTC National Wind Turbine Center

OC3 Offshore Code Comparison Collaboration-3
OC4 Offshore Code Comparison Collaboration-4
OC5 Offshore Code Comparison Collaboration-5
OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

OpEx Operational Expenditure
OSIG OptiSlip Induction Generator
PBL Planetary Boundary Layer
PDF Probability Density Function

PM Permanent Magnet

PMA Permanent Magnet Alternator PMG Permanent Magnet Generator

PMSG Permanent Magnet Synchronous Generator PURPA Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act

R&D Research and Development

RANS Reynolds-Averaged Navier–Stokes RAPS Remote Area Power Systems Acronyms xxv

RES Renewable Energy Systems
RO Renewables Obligation
RPM Revolutions per Minute
SAMP Special Area Management Plan

SCADA Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition

SCE Southern California Edison

SCIG Squirrel Cage Induction Generator

SH Specific Heat

SPP Southwest Power Pool SW Specific Weight **TSR** Tip Speed Ratio **UBL** Urban Boundary Layer **UCL** Urban Canopy Layer **USDOE** US Department of Energy **UWT Urban Wind Turbines VAWT** Vertical Axis Wind Turbine WACC Weighted Average Cost Of Capital

WandSPCSDwg Wind and Solar Plant Collector System Design Working Group

WAsP Wind Atlas Analysis and Application Program

WEA Wind Energy Area

WEB Wind Energy Bonaire Island
WECS Wind Energy Conversion System
WECS Wind Energy Converters to the Grid
WMO World Meteorological Organization

WPD Wind Power Density

WRIG Wound Rotor Induction Generator
WRSG Wound Rotor Synchronous Generator

WTG Wind Turbine Grounding

Chapter 2

\$/kW Name Plate Rating in Dollars per Kill Watt

\$/MWh Dollars per Mega Watt Hour 2SLS Two Stage Least Squares 3SLS Three Stage Least Squares AAR Average Annual Return

AEO Gross Annual Energy Output (kWh/Y)

AEP Annual Energy Production
AF Availability Factor
AFC Annualized Fixed Costs

AOM Annual Cost of Operations and Maintenance (\$/Y)

BCR Benefit Cost Ratio
BOP Balance of Plant
BWR Boiling Water Reactor
C(V) Normalized Cost

c€/kWh Euro Cents per kilo Watt Hour C_A Cost per Unit Size of Turbine

CC Capital Cost

CCB Marginal Increase in Capital Costs of Building

CCWT Capital Costs of Wind Turbines CDM Clean Development Mechanism xxvi Acronyms

C_E Unit Cost of Wind Generated Electricity

CEC California Energy Commission
CEE Comprehensive Economic Evaluation

CER Certified Emission Reduction

 ${f C}_{f F}$ Capacity Factor CI Compound Interest ${f CO}_2$ Carbon Dioxide

COE Cost of Energy (\$/kWh)

C_{PR} Cost per kW

C_{PR1} Cost of Turbine per kW
CRF Capital Recovery Factor
C_T Cost of the Turbine
DDB Double Declining Balance
DEWI Deutsches Wind Energy Institute

DG Distributed Generation

DNCs Distribution Network Companies

ELSAM Danish Utility

Elspot NordPool Spot Market

EPRI Electrical Power Research Institute
EUAB Equivalent Uniform Benefits
EUAC Equivalent Uniform Annual Cost
ew Energy Density (kWh/m2/y)
EWEA European Wind Energy Association
FASB Financial Accounting Standards Board

FCR Fixed Charge Rate

FCR Levelized Fixed Charge Rate

FEMP US Federal Energy Management Program

FITs Feed-in-Traffics

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GMM Generalized Method of Moments

GW Giga Watt

GWEC Global Wind Energy Council HAWT Horizontal Axis Wind Turbines

IAS 7 Accounting Standard 7

ICC Initial Capital Cost or Installed Capacity Costs

IEA International Energy Agency, Paris IPPs Independent Power Producers

IRENA International Renewable Energy Agency

IRR Internal Rate of Return

ISO4 Interim Standard Offer Number

JEDI Jobs and Economic Development Impact

kW Kilo Watts

LBL Lawrence National Laboratory

LBNL Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

LCC Life Cycle Costing
LCCA Life-Cycle Cost Analysis
LCOE Levelized Cost of Energy
LOLE Loss of Load Expectation
LOLP Loss of Load Probability
LP Linear Programming

MACRS Modified Accelerated Cost Recovery System Depreciation

MARR Minimum Attractive Rate of Return MBTU Million British Thermal Units

Acronyms xxvii

MWh Mega Watt Hours

NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NETA New Electricity Trading Arrangements

NFW Net Future Worth NI Net Income

NIMBY Not In My Back Yard
NPV Net Present Value
NPV_C Net Present Value Cost
NPW Net Present Worth

NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory

O&M Operation and Maintenance

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris

OMC Annual Operating and Maintenance Costs

OTC Over-the-Counter Trading
PG&E Pacific Gas and Electric
PPA Power Purchase Agreements
P_R Rated Power of Turbine
PTC Production Tax Credit
PUC Public Utilities Commission

PURPA Public Utilities Regulatory Policies Act

PWR Pressurized Water Reactor

PX Power Exchange

REC Renewable Energy Credit
RECs Renewable Energy Certificates
ROCs Renewable Obligation Certificates
ROI Simple Return on Investment
ROR Rate of Return Method
RPM Regulating Power Market
RPS Renewable Portfolio Standards

SI Simple Interest

SOYD Sum-of-the-Years' Digits (Depreciation)

TGC Tradable Green Certificates

TIC Total Installed Cost

TSO Transmission System Operator UGPW Uniform Gradient Present Worth

US DOE US Department of Energy

US GAAP United States Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

VAWT Vertical Axis Wind Turbine

WE Wind Engineering

WEC World Energy Council, London

 W_R Wind Regime BV_i Book Value

Chapter 3

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

AWE Airborne Wind Energy

BNEF Bloomberg New Energy Finance

EAP East Asia and Pacific ECA Europe and Central Asia

EPA Environmental Protection Agency

xxviii Acronyms

EUCSEE- EU Central and South Eastern Europe FAO Food and Agriculture Organization

FPL Federal Poverty Level
GDP Gross Domestic Product
HHS Health and Human Services
HYVs High Yielding Varieties

ICT Information Communication Technology

IMF International Monetary Fund ISM Institute for Supply Management

IT Information Technology

LAC Latin American and Caribbean Region

LICO Low-Income Cut-Off
LSM Large-Scale Manufacturing
MENA Middle East and North Africa

NIMBY Not In My Back Yard

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OTPP Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan
PPP Purchasing Power Parity
PTC Production Tax Credit
RPS Renewable Portfolio Standard
SDR Special Drawing Rights
SWF Sovereign Wealth Fund

UN United Nations WE Wind Energy

WITB Working Income Tax Benefit

Chapter 4

AD Accelerated Depreciation ADB Asian Development Bank

AEDB Alternate Energy Development Board AEPC Alternative Energy Promotion Centre

BOO Build-Own-Operate

BOOT Build-Own-Operate-Transfer
CanWEA Canadian Wind Energy Association
CDM Clean Development Mechanism
CED Compagnie Eolienne du Détroit

CSTEP Centre for Study of Science, Technology and Policy

CTF Clean Technology Fund

C-WET Center for Wind Energy Technology
DFI Development Finance Institutions

EEZ Exclusive Economic Zone

EIJLLPST Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Libya, Lebanon, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey ENTSO-E European Network of Transmission System Operators for Electricity

FAA Federal Aviation Administration

FFCEL Fauji Fertilizer Company Energy Limited

GBI Generation-Based Incentive
GCC Gulf Cooperation Council
GCF Gross Capacity Factor

GPCL Gujarat Power Corporation Limited
GWEC Global Wind Energy Council

Acronyms xxix

IDB Inter-American Development Bank IEA International Energy Agency

IITM-FRU Field Research Unit of Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology

KA-CARE King Abdullah City of Atomic and Renewable Energy

KAMM Karlsruhe Atmospheric Mesoscale Model

LIDARs Light Detection and Ranging MENA Middle East and North Africa

MNRE Ministry of New and Renewable Energy
MRSR Multilateral Regional Security Reservoirs
NAST Nepal Academy of Science and Technology

NCF Net Capacity Factor
NIMBY Not in My Back Yard
NMS New Member States

NOWA National Offshore Wind Energy Authority

NWEM National Wind Energy Mission
ODA Official Development Assistance

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

ONE Office National de l' Électricité

OPIC Overseas Private Investment Corporation

REC Renewable Energy Certificates

REIPPP Renewable Energy Independent Producers Procurement Programme

RES Renewable Energy Sources
RET Renewable Energy Technology
RPO Renewable Purchase Obligation
SAWEP South Africa Wind Energy Program

STEG Société Tunisienne de l'Electricité et du Gaz SWEG Elsewedy for Wind Energy Generation SWERA Solar and Wind Energy Resource Assessment

SWMB South West Mediterranean Block

TEDA Tami Nadu Energy Development Agency

UCTE Union for the Coordination of Transmission of Electricity

WEC Wind Energy Converters

WISE World Institute of Sustainable Energy

Chapter 5

AEZ-WFS Agro-Ecological Zoning-World Food System

AQMG Air Quality Modeling Group
BC and OC Black and Organic Carbon Aerosols

BCCSAP Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan

CDM Clean Development Mechanism

CEGIS Center for Environmental and Geographic Information Services

CEP Coastal Embankment plan
CERs Certified Emission Reduction

CLC Corine Land Cover

CMIP5 Coupled Model Intercomparison Project

CMP Canada-Mexico Partnership
CNP Central North Pacific

CPRS Carbon Pollution Reduction Scheme

CRI Climate Risk Index

xxx Acronyms

DIMA Dynamic Integrated Model of Forestry and Alternative Land Use

EDF Environmental Defense Fund
EIA Environmental Impact Assessment
ENSO El Niño Southern Oscillation
EPA Environmental Protection Agency

EU ETS European Union Emissions Trading Scheme

EWEA European Wind Energy Association

GAINS Greenhouse Gas and Air Pollution Interactions and Synergies model

GHG Greenhouse Gas

IEA International Energy Agency

IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change IRD Institute of Research and Development IRENA International Renewable Energy Agency

IWM Institute of Water Modelling LDC Least Developed Country

MEF Major Economics Forum on Energy and Climate

MESSAGE Model for Energy Supply Strategy Alternatives and Their General

Environmental Impacts

MOST Ministry of Science and Technology NAPA National Action Plan on Adaptation NEPA National Environmental Policy Act

NFPCSP National Food Policy Capacity Strengthening Program

NGOs Non-governmental Organizations

NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NPH North Pacific High

OA Office of the Administrator
OAR Office of Air and Radiation

OARM Office of Administration and Resources Management

OCFO Office of the Chief Financial Officer

OCSPP Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention
OECA Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance

OEI Office of Environmental Information

OGC Office of General Counsel
OIG Office of Inspector General

OITA Office of International and Tribal Affairs
OLEM Office of Land and Emergency Management
ORD Office of Research and Development

OW Office of Water

PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences

RCPs Representative Concentration Pathways

SEMARNAT Secretariat of Environment and Natural Resources

SRI Socially Responsible Investments

SST Sea-Surface Temperature TOR Tortillas on the Roaster

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

WFS World Food System

Acronyms xxxi

Chapter 6

ACEEE American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy APERC Andhra Pradesh Electricity Regulatory Commission

AVERT Avoided Emissions and Generation Tool

BEC Building Energy Consumption
BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency
CHP Combined Heat and Power
DOE Department of Energy

DSIRE Database of State Incentives for Renewables and Efficiency

EC Energy Conservation

ECBC Energy Conservation Building Codes
EERE Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy
EIA Energy Information Administration
EISA Energy Independence and Security Act

EVN Electricity of Vietnam

FNCCI Federation of Nepalese Chambers of Commerce and Industry

GHG Greenhouse Gas
HHV Higher Heating Value

IAPMO International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials

ICC International Code Council

KERC Karnataka Electricity Regulatory Commission

LEDs Light-Emitting Diodes LHV Lower Heating Value

LSEB Lagos State Electricity Board

MERC Maharashtra Electricity Regulatory Commission

MEW Ministry of Energy Water
MoU Memorandum of Understanding

MPERC Madhya Pradesh Electricity Regulatory Commission

NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory
OERC Orissa Electricity Regulatory Commission
PCRA Petroleum Conservation Research Association

SHP Separate Heat and Power

TNEC Total National Energy Consumption
UNDP United Nations Development Program

UVIG Utility Variable-Generation Integration Group

ZNE Zero Net Energy

Chapter 7

AB Assembly Bill

AEPC Alternative Energy Promotion Centre

AQMG Air Quality Modeling Group
BEC Building Energy Consumption
BECCS Biomass with Carbon Capture
BEE Bureau of Energy Efficiency

CAPEX Capital Expenditures

CCS Carbon Capture and Storage
CEB Ceylon Electricity Board
CEC California Energy Commission
CMP Canada-Mexico Partnership

xxxii Acronyms

CPI Consumer Price Inflation

C-WET Center for Wind Energy Technology
DFIs Development Finance Institutions

ECERA Energy Development in the Eastern Caribbean

EDF Electricite de France
EFL Electricity Feed Law
EIB European Investment Bank

EISA Energy Independence and Security Act
EPA Environmental Protection Agency
FEED Front End Engineering and Design

FITS Feed-in-Tariff

GDR Greenhouse Development Rights

GHG Greenhouse Gases

GPCL Gujarat Power Corporation Limited
GWEC Global Wind Energy Council
HWAT Horizontal Wind Axis Turbine
IPW Integrated Program Wind Energy
IRENA International Renewable Energy Agency

LNG Liquefied Natural Gas

MENA Middle East and North Africa
METOCEAN Meteorological and Oceanographic

NAST Nepal Academy of Science and Technology

NFFO Non-fossil Fuel Obligation NIMBY Not In My Back Yard

NOWA National Offshore Wind Energy Authority
NREL National Renewable Energy Laboratory

NTDC National Transmission and Dispatch Company

NWEM National Wind Energy Mission
OAR Office of Air and Radiation

OSW Offshore Wind

PTC Production Tax Credit
RFIT Renewable Feed-in-Tariffs

RTP Real-Time Pricing

SVAWT Savonius Vertical Axis Wind Turbine

SWERA Solar and Wind Energy Resource Assessment

TNEC Total National Energy Consumption

VWAT Vertical Axis Wind Turbine

WISE World Institute of Sustainable Energy